



TULLY RYAN

Certified M&A Advisor

Jesse Stone

Certified M&A ADVISOR

JASON ROWE, PHD

SENIOR M&A ADVISOR



NAVIGATING YOUR PATH TO SUCCESS

You've worked hard to build a successful company and create a legacy. Selling your business is a high-stakes and emotional event. You need a no-surprises approach to help guide you through the final few steps to realizing the value you have worked so hard to achieve.



•••••

NAVIGATING YOUR PATH TO SUCCESS



We're in one of the longest-running positive M&A cycles in recent history. Even as global economic headwinds develop, corporate and private equity investors continue to experience unparalleled access to capital for potential deals. This suggests that the current wave of US industry consolidations and aggressive private equity investing will continue into the foreseeable future, even as deal volume has slowed from recent peaks.

At the same time, with increasing valuations for companies, expectations on sellers are more rigorous. Proactive preparation has become mandatory; processes are more accelerated and data-driven, quality of earnings analysis and sell-side due diligence have become critical. Sellers have to respond appropriately and with confidence as experienced buyers move toward a close.

Selling your company takes informed planning. Whether you are divesting the business completely or bringing in a private equity investor to fuel additional growth, the strategy you develop and follow will play a critical role in creating value for your shareholders and family. Everyone has access to a lot more data to value your business,. The one piece of information the market doesn't have is your story: what you've done and what the business can do next. Your story, when told effectively, can set up a clear and credible case for terms you can justify. A successful transaction will require that you are clear about buyers' expectations, understand your company's value and can evaluate and explain the prospects for your business. Many business owners approach selling their businesses as a finite deal while others have more than a one-time payout in mind. An optimum transaction will structure the deal to meet your long term goals. Before you take the first steps, you will want to work through what you want to accomplish for yourself and your stakeholders with a prospective transaction.

Whatever path you may be considering, we hope this guide serves as a useful starting point for the conversations you will have with your stakeholders, trusted employees and family, as well as your advisers as you realize the value you've worked hard to create.

Tully Ryan

Managing Director / Certified M&A Advisor Murphy Business & Financial – North Carolina 252-339-6471 Jesse Stone

Managing Director / Certified M&A Advisor Murphy Business & Financial – South Carolina 803-603-5377

Jan Stor

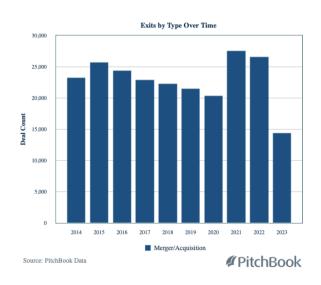
••••• ANALYZING TRENDS FOR 2024 & BEYOND

As we delve into the current market landscape, there's a distinct sense of optimism surrounding the M&A arena, particularly as we anticipate 2024 and the transition into 2025.

While we acknowledge that the broader macroeconomic conditions will undoubtedly continue to exert influence over dealmaking activities, there is a notable silver lining on the horizon—an impending period of increased interest rate stability. This newfound stability is poised to create an environment that is far more conducive for dealmakers, enabling them to confidently and accurately assess transaction pricing.

In our assessment, M&A has evolved into a pivotal "growth driver" unlike any we've witnessed in recent years. Business leaders across industries are increasingly recognizing its potential as a potent tool for strategically repositioning their enterprises, catalyzing growth through targeted acquisitions, and ultimately delivering sustainable, long-term outcomes.

US M&A VOLUME & VALUE TRENDS





SELLERS PREPARE FOR SUCCESS

As we cast our sights forward, we anticipate the emergence of strategic buyers with cash on their balance sheet actively seeking strategic opportunities. Main street to the mid-market segment, encompassing lower to mid-tier M&A activities, is expected to take center stage, with divestitures playing a pivotal role in shaping the deal pipeline. For prospective buyers, securing access to capital will be of paramount importance, necessitating a meticulous approach to financial and non-financial due diligence.

Conversely, for those contemplating the sale of their businesses, meticulous preparation will be the linchpin to achieving success in this dynamic and everevolving M&A landscape. Business owners should be prepared and primed to capitalize on the fast-paced and potentially transformative M&A opportunities that lie ahead.

PREPARATION IS KEY

How can sellers get "deal ready"? What buyers want Buyers are paying more attention to: Savvy sellers need to prepare: new strategic growth and value creation levers a compelling equity story with quality supporting business model transformation opportunities data technological capabilities (i.e., cloud, cyber, Al) a transformation strategy with targets and KPIs a clear hypothesis of impact of generative AI on a detailed M&A roadmap the business model new growth levers deeper data analysis cost reduction opportunities · operating model robustness and durability a technology roadmap Acquiring and retaining talent a scenario analysis of upsides and risks (including Al) roadmaps to sustainable transformation an operations strategy and leverage a workforce strategy and metrics · financial and operating data to meet sustainability reporting requirements

MARKET OVERVIEW

The Environmental, Recycling, and Waste Industry sector comprises companies that provide a wide range of services related to waste management, environmental cleanup, and recycling. These companies are involved in the remediation of contaminated sites, including buildings, soil, and groundwater, as well as the removal and abatement of hazardous and toxic materials. They also engage in mine reclamation activities, such as demolition, wastewater treatment, and revegetation.

Additionally, operators in this industry collect both hazardous and nonhazardous waste, which includes municipal solid waste (household waste) and industrial and commercial waste. Recycling facilities are also a part of this sector, where they specialize in the separation, sorting, and processing of recyclable materials like paper, plastic, and glass. These facilities play a crucial role in refining recyclable goods into recycled commodities, such as converting plastic bottles into raw plastic, and selling recycled materials to manufacturers and wholesalers. Overall, the sector is essential for effective waste management, environmental protection, and sustainable resource utilization.

····· INDUSTRY OUTLOOK

The Environmental, Recycling, and Waste Industry sector encompasses various segments, each with its unique characteristics and growth drivers.

1. Waste Collection Services:

- Performance linked to waste volume and economic activity.
- Impacted by COVID-19 with reduced spending on waste collection.
- Revenue growth at a CAGR of 1.1% over the past five years.
- Projected to plateau at 0.0% growth in 2023, reaching \$73.3 billion.
- Consolidation defines the industry, with larger companies absorbing smaller regional providers.
- Smaller companies specialize in services that major firms cannot.

2. Remediation and Environmental Cleanup Companies:

- Growth tied to the economy, construction, mining, and nuclear reactor decommissioning.
- Revenue grew at a CAGR of 2.5% over the past five years, reaching \$24.0 billion in 2023.
- Expected to grow by an estimated 1.0% in 2023.
- Infrastructure spending and demand for disaster cleanup services drive growth.
- Government contracts and increased EPA budget contribute to industry expansion.

3. Recycling Facilities:

- Industry growth linked to consumer spending and packaging production.
- Revenue increased at a CAGR of 5.1%, reaching \$10.2 billion by 2023.
- Consumer spending and corporate profit surge drive demand for recycling services.
- Industry profit expected to increase from 7.0% of revenue in 2018 to 7.2% in 2023.
- Long-term growth projected at a CAGR of 1.8% to \$11.1 billion by 2028.
- Rising paper prices and environmental concerns boost demand for recycling.

In summary, the waste management and environmental sector is influenced by various factors, including economic activity, consumer behavior, and government initiatives. Each subsector within the industry has its growth drivers and challenges, contributing to the overall dynamics of the sector.

••••• INDUSTRY TRENDS

Positive Growth Factors:

- Nonresidential construction activity expected to rebound, benefiting remediation and environmental cleanup firms.
- Increased output by US energy and mining sectors, driven by self-reliance on energy, contributing to industry growth.
- Continued growth in domestic oil and natural gas production amid global energy market uncertainties.
- Biden's infrastructure bill allocating substantial funds for drinking water quality and Superfund/Brownfield site cleanup.

Uncertainties in Nuclear Energy:

- Ongoing decommissioning of nuclear power plants creating demand for remediation companies.
- ·Current administration's push for nuclear energy as part of clean electricity goals.
- Grant funding and government initiatives impacting the nuclear energy sector's future.

Competitive Landscape in Waste Collection Services:

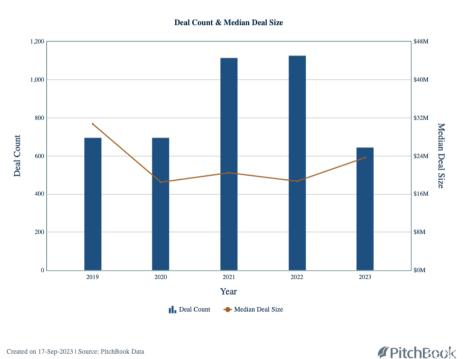
- ·Fierce competition in residential and commercial agreements for waste collection.
- •Companies specializing in commercial contracts for schools, hospitals, retail, and office businesses.
- Impact of interest rate hikes on industrial, construction, and manufacturing sectors, causing budget adjustments and volatility.
- ·Government and nonprofit sectors diminishing as residential waste collection outsourced.

In summary, the outlook for the Environmental, Recycling, and Waste industry is positive, with growth expected in construction, energy, and government-funded initiatives. However, uncertainties in nuclear energy and intense competition in waste collection services pose challenges to the sector.

CONSOLIDATION

Consolidation drives specialization within the industry. Large companies are streamlining their operations by divesting lower-profit segments while acquiring other businesses to enhance efficiency and capitalize on economies of scale.

The expansion of recycling services is also contributing to an increase in companies specializing in the collection and sorting of recyclable materials. In addition, merger and acquisition activity is robust, especially among larger remediation companies seeking to expand their market presence and share in various regionWhile larger companies, primarily focused on the solid waste segment, continue to consolidate, niche industry operations remain relatively fragmented.



Iln the context of the Murphy M&A Discovery report, we can observe that over the preceding five years, the sector has experienced significant merger and acquisition activity, with its peak occurring in 2021 and 2022. The median deal size has exhibited somewhat consistent fluctuations, reaching its lowest point at \$18.4M million in 2020.

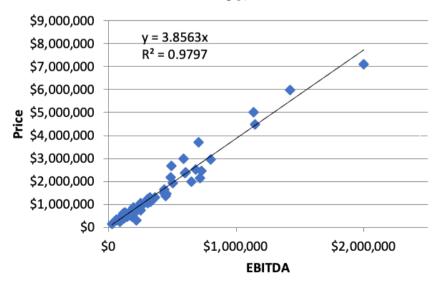
LARGE MAIN STREET BUSINESSES TRANSACTIONS

Regression Analysis of Environmental, Recycling, and Waste Industry Transactions

Below is a chart illustrating the results of a regression analysis conducted on Construction Equipment Dealerships transactions using data sourced from PeerComps. In this chart, each diamond symbolizes a company that has been sold, and its position on the chart represents the corresponding sale price (on the left axis) in relation to a specific financial metric (on the bottom axis).

In the equation that characterizes the line that best fits these observations, "y" denotes the value (sale price), and "x" signifies the financial metric (EBITDA). The numerical value associated with this equation represents the multiple applied. Additionally, we use R-squared as a statistical metric to assess how well this equation aligns with the actual outcomes. R-squared ranges from 0 (indicating no correlation) to 1.0 (indicating a perfect correlation).

Price (Incl Normal Inventory)/EBITDA



INDICATION OF VALUE: MAIN STREET BUSINESSES

This indicative valuation range is based on EBITDA analysis relative to other companies that have sold. Once we receive detailed financials, we can perform a more thorough assessment based on Seller's Discretionary Earnings (SDE) and EBITDA, that may increase the value, or could decrease it, depending on the various expenses of each location.

EBITDA	Indicative Value Range
\$100,000 - \$250,000	\$386,000 - \$965,000
\$250,000 - \$500,000	\$965,000 - \$1,930,000
\$500,000 - \$1,000,000	\$1,930,000 - \$3,860,000
\$1,000,000 - \$2,500,000	\$3,860,000 - \$9,650,000
\$2,500,000 - \$5,000,000	\$9,650,000 - \$19,300,000



MULTIPLE RANGES PAID BY STRATEGIC BUYERS

Median Post Valuation vs. Median Deal Size



Source: PitchBook Data

PitchBook

Understanding Median Post Valuation vs. Median Deal Size is vital for business owners eyeing a sale. It gauges industry competitiveness, helping assess where your business stands in terms of valuation and deal size, ensuring informed decisions in the selling process.

WHO WE ARE

We are a skilled team of trusted and experienced M&A advisors specializing in lower-middle market companies ranging from \$5MM to \$50MM in annual revenue. Our primary objective is to help your clients determine an accurate business valuation and develop an exit strategy that matches their timeline and meets their financial expectations. Our dedicated team of advisors will handle the complexities and noise of searching for the right buyer and completing the transaction so that your clients can stay focused on running and growing their business.

Our client-centric approach and demonstrated results have made us the partner of choice for many great companies. Our goal is to maximize the value of your client's company and maximize cash to shareholders. When you choose to partner with us, you are opting for the full-service approach. Your clients enjoy:

AN INITIAL DEEP-DIVE CONSULTATION AND BUSINESS VALUATION

OUR CONFIDENTIAL
MARKETING PROCESS
DESIGNED TO SELL
YOUR BUSINESS

A THOROUGH
SCREENING OF
PROSPECTIVE BUYERS

PROVEN SALES PROCESS
CONFIDENTIALLY,
DISCREETLY,
AND PROFITABLY

NEGOTIATING OFFERS AND STRUCTURING THE DEAL EXPERTISE DURING DUE DILIGENCE AND CLOSING

We have extensive real-world experience in business research and advanced analytics. We understand the importance of data, information, and action. This gives us a unique perspective on M&A deals and allows us to deliver similarly unique outcomes for your clients. We welcome the opportunity to discuss our process with you and share our blueprint for success.

OUR SERVICES



BUSINESS BROKERAGE



MERGERS & ACQUISITIONS



BUSINESS VALUATION

OUR SUCCESS

96%

BUSINESSES WE SELL TRANSACT FOR AT LEAST 96% OF THE LISTED PRICE, ON AVERAGE \$419MM

TOTAL TRANSACTION
VOLUME NATIONWIDE
IN 2022

140+

OVER 140 OFFICES
ACROSS THE U.S. HELPING
TO CONNECT YOUR
BUSINESS WITH BUYERS

HOW WE MANAGE THE DEAL TEAM



WE BRING BUYERS TO THE TABLE

Our network of buyers share our passion for building strong relationships and thinking long-term when it comes to mergers and acquisitions. We have a proven track record of working with many types of buyers across multiple industries.

STRATEGIC BUYERS

PRIVATE EQUITY GROUPS

HIGH NET WORTH INDIVIDUALS

FAMILY OFFICES

We leverage our buyer network to provide our sell-side clients with rich opportunities and to entice prospective buyers to bring in compelling offers. Our buyers are interested in acquiring great companies.

4 STEPS TO QUALIFIED OFFERS

BUSINESS VALUATION OFFERING PACKAGE MARKETING PLAN SCREEN PROSPECTS

EVALUATE OFFERS

TULLY RYAN

CERTIFIED M&A ADVISOR

Tully Ryan, a recognized industry leader, serves as the firm's managing director. A Certified M&A Advisor and licensed real estate broker, Tully has over 30 years of experience leading companies in all facets of business including business development, go-to-market planning and execution, financial controls, capital raises, and acquisitions. Tully has also served on various boards including the East Carolina University Board of Visitors and the Carolina Virginia Business Brokers Board of Directors.





JESSE STONE

CERTIFIED M&A ADVISOR

Jess Stone, is a South Carolina native who has been a top Merger and Acquisition Advisor for close to a decade. Jesse has 20 years' experience starting, acquiring, selling and brokering companies in the Southeast. Jesse has served on several chamber of commerce boards, community development and economic boards in the Carolinas. Jesse has a passion to assist business owners in successfully exiting their company.

JASON ROWE, PHD SENIOR M&A ADVISOR

Jason Rowe has over 25 years of business-to-business sales and marketing experience. Jason specializes in the use of historical databases and predictive analytics to maximize business valuation across all industry sectors. He holds a PhD in Business Administration (Marketing) from the University of Kentucky and an MBA and BBA in Marketing, both from Marshall University.



99

Tully Ryan and the team at Murphy Business Sales have a deep understanding of our market, the competitive landscape and important trends. Their tailored approach resulted in a terrific outcome for the acquisition of our (business) as well as our employees who are excited about the next phase of the company. Murphy Business' valuable counsel, experience, and diligent process management were all critical in achieving a great result.

-George Leviton

COO OF TWIN TOWERS TRADING SITE MANAGEMENT LLC

99

Tully, and the entire Murphy Business Team, streamlined our acquisition management processes through seamless communication and collaboration between Monro and Murphy. They Identified existing automotive repair and tire chains for acquisitions, assisted with due diligence and negotiating the purchase, directed real estate lease related activities, and managed the process through closing — all in coordination with our Legal and Finance team. Tully and his team got things done in an expeditious and efficient manor, adding value to our M&A group by allowing us to focus on priority issues and close more transactions.

-Paul Barrata

VICE PRESIDENT OF REAL ESTATE MONRO, INC.

99

We were looking for a team that had experience with middle market acquisitions. Our Wells Fargo Wealth Advisor referred us to Ron Buck and Tully Ryan with Murphy Business Sales, and we got exactly what we were looking for. Ron, Tully, and the entire Murphy team not only met, but far surpassed our expectations. We were extremely satisfied with their expertise, thoroughness, and level-headed navigation through the inevitable noise of the transaction. Not to mention the price, terms, strength of the buyer, and the time it took to complete the transaction. We really appreciate all that they did for us, from initial engagement to closing (and even post-closing), and would highly recommend them to other owners interested in selling their business.

-Mark Edelman and Ken McMullen

CO-OWNERS, MARK-AIR, INC

99

Overwhelmingly positive experience with Murphy Business I tried selling my business for 3 years with a different business broker and within 167 days after listing, Murphy Business found a buyer and closed the sale for 100% of our asking price. I have had an overwhelmingly positive experience with the Murphy Business Services team and Tully Ryan. I have found Tully to be honest, knowledgeable, and attentive to the needs of both buyer and seller.

By setting realistic expectations and using his expertise and past experiences, Tully brings incredible value to both sides of the transaction, facilitating successful transactions which maximize value for sellers, while simultaneously setting up a buyer for long-term success. I would not hesitate in recommending him to anyone who is seriously considering selling their business.

-Chris Carpenter

CONTACT US





TULLY RYAN

CERTIFIED M&A ADVISOR

t.ryan@murphybusiness.com



JESSE STONE

CERTIFIED M&A ADVISOR

j.stone@murphybusiness.com



JASON ROWE, PHD

SENIOR M&A ADVISOR

j.rowe@murphybusiness.com